

FEB 1952 51-4AA

REFERENCE COPY
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
DO NOT CIRCULATE

CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL

25X1

25X1

INFORMATION REPORT

REPORT NO. [REDACTED]

CD NO.

COUNTRY China

DATE DISTR. 29 December 1952

SUBJECT Miscellaneous Educational Activities in
Communist China

NO. OF PAGES 3

DATE OF
INFO. [REDACTED]

25X1

NO. OF ENCLS.
(LISTED BELOW)PLACE
ACQUIRED [REDACTED]

25X1

SUPPLEMENT TO
REPORT NO.

AND 794, OF THE U.S. CODE, AS AMENDED. ITS TRANSMISSION OR REVE-
LATION OF ITS CONTENTS TO OR RECEIPT BY AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS
PROHIBITED BY LAW. THE REPRODUCTION OF THIS FORM IS PROHIBITED.

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION

25X1

Wenchou (120-38; 28-01)

1. During March 1952 the Chinese Communist normal school in Wenchou (120-40, 28-02) opened a class for 200 women to be trained to collect military intelligence information from the Nationalist-held coastal islands. In May 1952 these women left the school.¹
2. In late August there was a military cadre school in Wenchou at Yingtaokuan (2019/6670/6034) Lane, where 1,000 students were trained every three months.

25X1

CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL

STATE	x	NAVY	x	NSRB		DISTRIBUTION	COMNAVS		#7#PAGE#	1#	CONF#
ARMY	x	AIR	x	FBI							

25X1

25X1

25X1

CONFIDENTIAL

- 2 -

3. In late August there were two summer culture cadre schools in Wenchou at Tingtzu (0002/1316) Bridge and Yuitien (3768/0076/3013) Lane, where 800 primary school teachers were being trained.²
4. In late August there was a sanitary training class in Wenchou at Tukuo (3256/0948) Temple on the mountain outside of the Sanchiao (0005/6037) Gate, where 300 persons were being trained.

25X1 Fukien Province

5. In early August the Communists in Chinchiang Hsien and Huian (118-48, 25-02) Hsien started a propaganda campaign against teachers as a successor campaign to the three and five-anti campaigns.
6. In mid-August the Lungch'i (117-44, 24-30) Military Sub-District selected 100 outstanding persons from subordinate units for assignment to the accelerated course of the Fukien intelligentsia training class. After completion of the course these persons were to be used to fight illiteracy. On 20 August, these trainees were at the Ch'ungcheng (1504/2973) Middle School in Lungch'i awaiting motor transportation to the north.

25X1

7. On 24 July Communist authorities sent all faculty members and students of middle schools in Foochow to summer camps for thought training.
8. In July Communist authorities in Changp'u (117-36, 24-06) Hsien allotted 60 catties of rice to each needy farm family as an inducement to send the children of the family to school.
9. In July 1952 the former Foochow Young Men's Christian Association School in Foochow was renamed the East China Trade School; the president of the school was LU Tzu-fen (7120/5261/1164).

25X1

Kwangtung Province

10. In late July approximately 60 percent of the university students in Canton were genuinely enthusiastic supporters of the Chinese Communist government. Students had devoted the preceding academic year to the land reform programs, the three and five-anti campaigns, and the aid-Korea movement. Lingnan University was less expensive to attend than SUN Yat-sen University.³

Hunan Province

11. Prior to 20 September 1952⁴ the Communists in Yuanling (110-15, 28-28) were planning to establish a military and political cadre training school for the Miao tribe and had forcibly conscripted young members of the tribe from various hsien including Yungsui (109-26, 28-37), Fenghuang (109-32, 27-56), Chiencheng (109-40, 28-14), Kuchang (109-59, 28-37), and Paoching (109-47, 28-43) for this training.⁵

1. ☐ Comment. It is possible that some of these women have infiltrated P'ishan (121-30, 28-06) and Nanchishan (121-04, 27-28).

2. ☐ Comment. Other summer political training camps for primary school teachers established by the East China Education Department were reported

3. ☐ Comment. During the past semester Lingnan University students had practically no classroom work and were engaged in compulsory work in the agrarian reform work corps, the five-anti work corps, and other Communist activities. In July the Communists were preparing to liquidate the university and transfer its students to the SUN Yat-sen University, according to the 3 July 1952 edition of the Hong Kong Kung Shang Jih Pao,

25X1

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

- 3 -

- 25X1 4. [] Comment. [] may have meant the date of information to be
25X1 just prior to 20 September 1952.
25X1 5. [] Comment. In June 1952 there was also a Hunan provincial Chinese
25X1 Communist Party local cadre training class to train cadres for work at
the hsien and ch'u level, []

25X1

CONFIDENTIAL